

O.I.H.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE & FARMERS WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE & FARMERS WELFARE

LOK SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO. 67
TO BE ANSWERED ON 25TH JULY, 2023

INCREASE IN COST OF PRODUCTION OF CROPS

***67. SHRI HANUMAN BENIWAL**

Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्री be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of the increase in the cost of production of various crops during the last five years;
- (b) the details of the crops procured at the Minimum Support Price (MSP) by the Government during the last five years;
- (c) the data of total crop production that was procured at MSP, state wise;
- (d) whether the Government is aware that Bajra was not procured at the Minimum Support Price (MSP) in Rajasthan; and
- (e) if so, the details thereof and the reasons therefor?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE & FARMERS WELFARE

कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्री (SHRI NARENDRA SINGH TOMAR)

- (a) to (e): A Statement is laid on the Table of the House.

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) to (e) OF LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 67 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 25.07.2023 REGARDING 'INCREASE IN COST OF PRODUCTION OF CROPS'.

(a): The estimated all India weighted average Cost of Production of mandated crops during the last five years is attached in Annexure I.

(b) to (e): The state-wise details of the crops procured at the Minimum Support Price (MSP) for the last five years is given at Annexure II. As per guidelines for allocation, distribution and disposal of coarse grain issued by the Government of India, States are allowed to procure coarse grains (Jowar, Bajra, Maize, Ragi and Barley) from farmers at Minimum Support Price (MSP) under Central pool with the prior approval of Government of India. No procurement plan has been received from the Government of Rajasthan for coarse grain at MSP, including Bajra.

Annexure I

Annexure referred in reply to part (a) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. 67 due for reply on 25.07.2023.

All India Projected Cost of production (CoP)		(Rs/Qtl.)			
Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Paddy	1166	1208	1245	1293	1360
Jowar	1619	1698	1746	1825	1977
Bajra	990	1083	1175	1213	1268
Maize	1130	1171	1213	1246	1308
Ragi	1931	2100	2194	2251	2385
Tur (Arhar)	3431	3636	3796	3886	4131
Moong	4650	4699	4797	4850	5167
Urad	3437	3477	3660	3816	4155
Groundnut	3259	3394	3515	3699	3873
Soybean	2266	2473	2587	2633	2805
Sunflower	3592	3767	3921	4010	4113
Sesamum	4166	4322	4570	4871	5220
Nigerseed	3917	3960	4462	4620	4858
Cotton	3432	3501	3676	3817	4053
Wheat	866	923	960	1008	1065
Barley	859	919	971	1019	1082
Gram	2637	2801	2866	3004	3206
Lentil(Masur)	2531	2727	2864	3079	3239
Rapeseed & Mustard	2211	2323	2415	2523	2670
Safflower	3294	3470	3551	3627	3765
Sugarcane	155	156	159	155	162
Copra	6347	6639	6805	6974	7153
Jute	2267	2535	2709	2832	2959

Source: Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices (CACP)

Annexure referred in reply to part (b) to (e) of Lok Sabha starred Question no. 67 due for reply on 25/07/2023

Commodity wise and State wise procurement details of major agricultural commodity procured at MSP under PSS from 2018-19 to 2022-23 (As on 18/07/2023)						
Sl. No	Category/Commodity/State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
		Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)
1	RICE*	443.99	518.27	601.73	575.88	568.55
	ANDHRA PRADESH	48.06	55.32	56.66	44.61	28.34
	TELANGANA	51.90	74.54	94.53	73.94	88.26
	ASSAM	1.01	2.11	1.41	3.79	3.97
	BIHAR	9.49	13.41	23.84	30.09	28.17
	CHANDIGARH	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.13
	CHHATTISGARH	39.71	50.53	47.62	61.65	58.65
	DELHI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	GUJARAT	0.09	0.14	0.74	0.82	1.18
	HARYANA	39.42	43.07	37.89	37.06	39.77
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.09
	JHARKHAND	1.53	2.55	4.28	5.12	1.17
	J&K	0.09	0.10	0.26	0.27	0.22
	KARNATAKA	0.59	0.41	1.38	1.47	0.14
	KERALA	4.65	4.82	5.20	5.09	4.97
	MADHYA PRADESH	13.95	17.40	24.97	30.70	30.93
	MAHARASHTRA	5.80	11.67	12.72	12.27	12.37
	ODISHA	44.48	47.98	52.58	48.31	53.83
	PUDUCHERRY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PUNJAB	113.3	108.76	135.8	125.48	122.01
	NEF(Tripura)	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.39	0.27
TAMILNADU	12.94	22.04	30.53	18.76	20.82	
UP	32.33	37.90	44.78	43.91	43.89	
UTTRAKHAND	4.62	6.82	7.18	7.74	6.00	
WESTBENGAL	19.79	18.38	18.90	24.01	23.37	
RAJASTHAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	
2	WHEAT*	357.95	341.33	389.93	433.44	187.92
	PUNJAB	126.9	129.12	127.1	132.22	96.45
	HARYANA	87.84	93.20	74.00	84.93	41.86
	U.P.	52.94	37.00	35.77	56.41	3.36
	M.P.	73.13	67.25	129.42	128.16	46.04
	BIHAR	0.18	0.03	0.05	4.56	0.04
	RAJASTHAN	15.32	14.11	22.25	23.40	0.10
	UTTRAKHAND	1.10	0.42	0.39	1.44	0.02
	CHANDIGARH	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.03
	DELHI	0.00	-	0.00	0.06	0.00
	GUJARAT	0.37	0.05	0.77	1.70	0.00
	MAHARASHTRA	0.00	-	0.00	0.01	0.00
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.03
	J& K	0.00	-	0.00	0.24	0.00

Sl.No	Category/Commodity/State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
		Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)
3	COTTON**	10.704	105.1403	91.891	0.001	0.00
	PUNJAB	-	3.56	5.36	-	-
	HARYANA	-	6.22	10.57	-	-
	RAJASTHAN	-	3.76	9.11	-	-
	GUJARAT	0.08	11.05	4.15	-	-
	MAHARASHTRA	1.96	26.25	17.51	-	-
	MP	0.51	4.43	4.44	-	-
	TELANGANA	7.77	41.80	34.01	-	-
	AP	0.05	2.68	3.42	-	-
	KARNATAKA	0.08	3.50	1.26	-	-
	ORISSA	0.25	1.61	2.06	-	-
	WEST BENGAL	0.001	0.0003	0.001	0.001	-
TAMILNADU	0.003	0.28	-	-	-	
4	JUTE***	130791.51	148128.66	7162.10	2507.99	423990.19
	WEST BENGAL	125464.39	129420.00	6424.97	1911.23	309952.94
	BIHAR	4052.40	6030.00	354.22	436.63	77338.43
	ASSAM	608.18	12099.60	18.96	160.13	23271.45
	ORISSA	666.54	579.06	363.95	-	13427.37
	Oilseed	1,829,295.44	1,543,187.86	295,212.34	151,634.73	1,244,881.85
5	COPRA	-	313.84	5,088.92	32.95	140,812.51
	KARNATAKA	-	-	5,040.04	-	47,288.64
	KERALA	-	-	-	-	301.96
	TAMILNADU	-	313.84	48.88	32.95	93,221.91
6	GROUNDNUT	717,514.93	723,085.62	286,233.33	149,696.34	7,185.47
	ANDHRA PRADESH	-	21,178.14	256.87	-	-
	GUJARAT	447,638.22	500,438.91	202,629.85	95,183.10	-
	HARYANA	-	-	15.00	-	-
	KARNATAKA	-	3,830.80	116.10	-	-
	MADHYA PRADESH	28,501.21	-	-	-	-
	ODISHA	130.76	2,011.34	2,203.11	248.43	108.33
	RAJASTHAN	232,482.14	193,080.23	74,511.43	53,203.93	1,012.72
UTTAR PRADESH	8,762.60	2,546.20	6,500.97	1,060.88	6,064.42	
7	MUSTARDSEED	1,088,945.26	803,843.64	0.68	-	1,090,191.27
	ASSAM	-	-	-	-	438.90
	GUJARAT	45,449.75	32,759.40	-	-	84,355.32
	HARYANA	250,985.00	308,700.65	-	-	342,739.75
	MADHYA PRADESH	182,483.29	115,169.13	0.68	-	167,591.09
	RAJASTHAN	608,571.47	346,895.26	-	-	466,108.05
UTTAR PRADESH	1,455.75	319.20	-	-	28,958.16	
8	NIGERSEED	15.90	-	-	-	-
	MADHYA PRADESH	15.90	-	-	-	-
9	SAFFLOWER	-	-	-	-	135.80
	KARNATAKA	-	-	-	-	135.80
10	SOYABEAN	19,483.02	10,677.68	3.69	-	-
	KARNATAKA	6.00	-	-	-	-
	MAHARASHTRA	1,283.02	26.23	3.69	-	-
	RAJASTHAN	2,957.80	-	-	-	-
TELANGANA	15,236.20	10,651.45	-	-	-	

Sl.No	Category/Commodity/ State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
		Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)
11	SUNFLOWERSEED	3,336.33	5,267.08	3,885.72	1,905.44	6,556.80
	HARYANA	2,375.00	3,446.00	3,700.00	1,882.45	-
	ODISHA	211.33	121.08	185.72	22.99	56.80
	TELANGANA	750.00	1,700.00	-	-	6,500.00
	Pulses	1,944,653.25	2,854,400.82	817,046.85	3,030,956.91	2,832,533.34
12	GRAM	776,406.21	2,158,434.06	637,545.78	2,629,460.83	2,355,118.27
	ANDHRA PRADESH	3,470.85	127,915.10	10,083.80	70,393.81	63,132.10
	GUJARAT	17,914.75	124,031.55	151,427.70	536,225.00	328,582.41
	HARYANA	207.60	10,636.46	-	1,238.80	-
	KARNATAKA	33.40	101,843.45	22,030.77	73,816.85	79,631.55
	MADHYA PRADESH	576,745.58	706,313.62	194,447.80	801,984.49	797,205.88
	MAHARASHTRA	22,392.32	385,878.82	225,361.50	761,541.55	773,650.09
	RAJASTHAN	120,398.31	615,716.88	17,450.37	298,685.74	247,591.17
	TELANGANA	34,500.00	47,600.00	16,743.84	58,485.04	50,238.00
UTTAR PRADESH	743.40	38,498.18	-	27,089.55	15,087.07	
13	MASOOR	56,237.87	1,433.68	18.35	-	75,891.76
	MADHYA PRADESH	56,075.02	1,433.68	18.35	-	64,501.35
	UTTAR PRADESH	162.85	-	-	-	11,390.41
14	MOONG	328,714.16	147,130.39	167,391.20	363,274.09	401,486.86
	ANDHRA PRADESH	12,671.25	1,193.30	-	2,209.52	-
	GUJARAT	4,050.50	-	-	852.84	30.60
	HARYANA	224.90	1,065.90	1,099.65	1,227.26	798.78
	KARNATAKA	28,950.00	5,874.21	-	13,863.15	25,308.70
	MADHYA PRADESH	3,037.46	-	147,250.00	275,645.00	275,645.00
	MAHARASHTRA	18,230.48	4,272.23	559.74	1,636.21	183.90
	ODISHA	6,148.19	7,011.38	862.35	3,800.95	1,874.34
	PUNJAB	-	-	-	2,559.20	1,747.00
	RAJASTHAN	236,277.28	121,669.07	12,024.46	57,220.41	93,703.44
	TAMILNADU	5,748.79	169.40	5,595.00	4,259.55	2,136.75
TELANGANA	13,375.31	5,874.90	-	-	58.35	
15	TUR	291,000.87	547,270.38	11,004.46	36,184.14	-
	ANDHRA PRADESH	4,680.27	50,223.18	184.55	-	-
	GUJARAT	32,541.70	13,140.25	572.15	19,983.08	-
	KARNATAKA	125,938.10	227,500.00	8,969.05	11,986.05	-
	MADHYA PRADESH	3,154.96	-	-	-	-
	MAHARASHTRA	53,985.94	204,181.36	1,246.76	2,360.82	-
	ODISHA	-	98.34	-	-	-
	TAMILNADU	399.90	502.25	31.95	32.85	-
TELANGANA	70,300.00	51,625.00	-	1,821.34	-	
16	URAD	492,294.14	132.31	1,087.06	2,037.85	36.45
	ANDHRA PRADESH	13,290.05	-	-	-	-
	GUJARAT	9,409.75	88.85	-	99.85	-
	KARNATAKA	10.10	-	-	-	-
	MADHYA PRADESH	345,000.00	-	949.90	291.90	-
	MAHARASHTRA	11,374.09	10.11	137.16	1,481.37	35.80
	ODISHA	1,103.00	-	-	-	-
	RAJASTHAN	77,444.94	26.50	-	40.08	0.65
	TAMILNADU	3,379.07	6.85	-	-	-
TELANGANA	1,540.19	-	-	124.65	-	
UTTAR PRADESH	29,742.95	-	-	-	-	

Sl.No	Category/Commodity /State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
		Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)	Quantity Procured (in MTs)
17	JOWAR	12,093.00	23,338.00	146,472.00	156,575.00	85,192.00
	ANDHRA PRADESH	-	-	-	-	3,621.00
	GUJARAT	-	-	-	-	680.00
	KARNATAKA	1,130.00	9,256.00	80,722.00	103,920.00	76,897.00
	MADHYA PRADESH	-	5,469.00	29,582.00	32,393.00	258.00
	MAHARASHTRA	10,963.00	8,613.00	36,168.00	20,262.00	3,736.00
18	BAJRA	100,891.00	100,076.00	361,871.00	13,251.00	175,048.00
	GUJARAT	891.00	-	11,515.00	7,284.00	50,454.00
	HARYANA	100,000.00	100,000.00	150,000.00	-	81,147.00
	MADHYA PRADESH	-	76.00	195,351.00	5,400.00	-
	MAHARASHTRA	-	-	5,005.00	567.00	10.00
	UTTAR PRADESH	-	-	-	-	43,437.00
19	MAIZE	12,103.00	115,138.00	205,315.00	22,767.00	13,122.00
	GUJARAT	-	-	4,133.00	389.00	197.00
	MAHARASHTRA	6,987.00	115,113.00	94,769.00	19,615.00	12,925.00
	UTTAR PRADESH	5,116.00	25.00	106,413.00	2,763.00	-
20	RAGI	94,390.00	193,243.00	494,350.00	437,339.00	456,745.00
	ANDHRA PRADESH	-	-	-	-	4.00
	KARNATAKA	94,390.00	193,243.00	474,098.00	404,784.00	454,404.00
	MAHARASHTRA	-	-	-	253.00	636.00
	ODISHA	-	-	20,252.00	32,302.00	-
	UTTARAKHAND	-	-	-	-	1,186.00
	TAMILNADU	-	-	-	-	515.00

Note:* RICE and WHEAT Counted as in LMT (Lakh Metric Tons)

**COTTON Counted as in Lakh Bales

***JUTE Counted as in Quintal

Sources are as follow :

- MPS Division of DA&FW is for Oilseed & Pulses
- DFFD for Wheat, Rice and Coarse Grain
- CCI for Cotton
- JCI for Jute
